

Gallatin City-County Health Department

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Communicable Disease Report March 30, 2009

Gallatin County Weekly Communicable Disease Report 3/19/09-3/24/09: Reportable : Non- Reportable :

2 Chlamydia

32 Streptococcus

1 Hepatitis C

2 Mononucleosis

- 2 Dog Bite
- 9 Influenza A
- 7 Influenza B
- 1 Cat Bite

<u>Gallatin City-County Health Deaprtment Update:</u> Investigation of the meningococcal disease case, reported March 26, resulted in the identification of 27 close contacts, all of whom have been treated. No additional cases have been reported.

Montana Communicable Disease Weekly Update: 03/20/09 Summary – Week 10—Reports received at DPHHS March 8-14 included campylobacteriosis, cryptosporidiosis, giardiasis, salmonellosis, meningococcal disease, invasive Streptococcus pneumoniae infection and varicella. The two unrelated meningococcal disease cases occurred in Cascade (15 y/o) and Gallatin (19 y/o) counties; both have recovered.

Influenza — Montana's influenza activity is WIDESPREAD. As of 03/20/09 there were 193 MPHL PCR confirmed cases that had been typed (41% A:H1, 21.2% A:H3 and 37.8% B). All three subtypes continue to be isolated. There are a few isolates for which we have received results from the CDC on antiviral susceptibility testing: one A:H3 is resistant to adamantanes; all the A:H1s are resistant to oseltamivir; and all the Bs are all susceptible to both oseltamivir and zanamivir. This is consistent with the national resistance data. Nationally, activity is decreasing; however, the season has seen an increase in the proportion of influenza B viruses, the one type of flu that is not very well-matched by this year's vaccine. All the A/H1N1 and A/H3N2 isolates tested so far have been related to the corresponding strains in the vaccine.